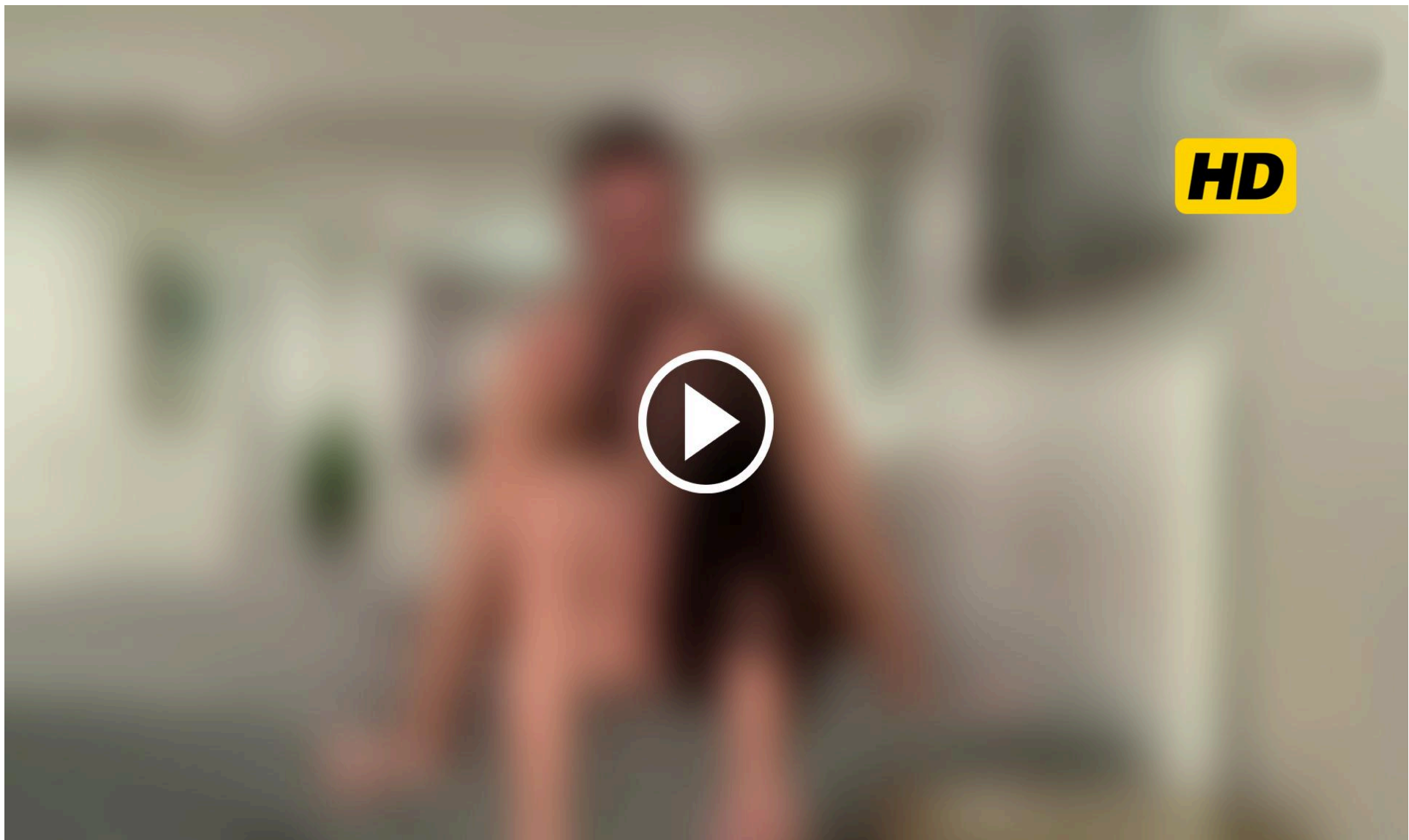


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##Last Updates: July 20, 2026